Introduction to Optimization Methods for Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

Unlocking the Potential of the Nanoworld

Naeimeh Omidvar

Postdoctoral Research Fellow, School of Computer Science, Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM).

Optimization is ubiquitous and essential in almost all areas of science and engineering for the design and analysis of efficient systems. In this presentation, we embark on a journey through the fascinating landscape of optimization, demystifying its core concepts and unraveling its application as a powerful problemsolving approach.

With a particular focus on the realms of nanoscience and nanotechnology, we explore how diverse challenges can be formed as optimization problems. Our exploration encompasses a diverse array of optimization methods, ranging from classics like Evolutionary Algorithms to modern marvels such as Multi-Objective Optimization Algorithms. We uncover their strengths and limitations, providing a comprehensive view of the tools at your disposal and demonstrating the versatility of optimization in tackling complex problems.

As our journey unfolds, we navigate toward the horizon of advanced optimization techniques, unveiling the realm of Stochastic Optimization. We investigate how stochastic optimization methods adapt to the unpredictability and complexity of the problems (which are particularly inherent in nanoscale experimentation).

Finally, through a series of illustrative case studies, we shed light on real-world applications and exemplify how optimization methods empower nanoscience and nanoengineering, enabling groundbreaking discoveries, efficient materials design, and informed decision-making. These studies reaffirm optimization's transformative role as an invaluable tools, unlocking the boundless potential within the nanoworld.